

# Fire Risk Assessment South Liverpool Homes 6-8a Almeda Road Speke Liverpool L24 7SA



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Approved by:	
Scott Brookes	
Technical Manager	hul

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#### 1 Introduction

The purpose of this fire risk assessment is to provide an informed and structured examination of the potential fire hazards, which could cause harm to those who work in, visit, reside, or try to escape from the above property. As appropriate, it will help decisions to be made on the status of existing fire safety control measures and to ensure compliance with the current fire safety legislation. The observations and recommendations contained in this fire risk assessment are pertinent to the conditions on the date of inspection only.

#### Types of survey

The survey which has been undertaken, is a non-destructive type survey (Type 3), and unless there has been any reason to suspect otherwise, the inspection has been purely visual. There may have been a requirement, however, to lift ceiling tiles in communal areas if compartmentation or fire stopping issues were suspected.

The fire risk assessment completed, included the assessment of the structure and external walls of the building, including any cladding systems, balconies and windows.

#### Limitations

The report has been completed on the basis of the scope of works agreed with the client. Therefore, AEC cannot accept responsibility for elements that lie outside the agreed scope. The report is issued to our client in confidence and AEC has no responsibility(s) to any third parties to whom this report may subsequently be circulated in part or in full and any third parties that rely on this report do so at their own risk.

#### Disclaimer

The report provides an assessment of the risk to life from fire in these premises, and not building protection issues, and where appropriate, makes recommendations to ensure compliance with fire safety legislation. Whilst the assessor has taken reasonable care to ensure the accuracy of the information provided, the company will not accept liability for any loss (including loss of anticipated profits, loss of expected future business or damage to goodwill) or claim in connection with the information contained within this report.

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# 2 Summary

#### **The Property**

Property address	6-8a Almeda Road Speke Liverpool L24 7SA
Number of flat assessed (Type 3)	(8a)
Version	1
Assessment date	March 2025
Assessor	Lee Smart BEng (Hons) MCIOB MIFSM
Client	South Liverpool Housing

# **Building Information**

Property use	Flats Purpose Group 1 (a)
No of floors	2
No of flats	4
Approach to flats	Via protected route
Approximate age and construction details.	It is of traditional construction, built approximately 1970 and appears to be of masonry construction, concrete floors, concrete stairs and a pitched roof of timber construction overlaid with tile. The internal partitions appear to be a mixture of masonry construction and plasterboard on wooden stud, the internal fire spread of linings on the escape, circulation routes and other areas appears to be Class 0.

Total building height	7.5m
Height of top floor slab	2.5m
External window construction	UPVC

#### **Occupants**

Are there any occupants especially at	At the time the audit was carried out, the assessor was
risk from fire?	not made aware of any occupants that may be especially
	at risk from fire.

#### 3 Risk Score

Following consideration of current fire safety standards and controls within the premises, the assessor is of the opinion that:

The likelihood of fire occurring is
The potential severity of harm is
The current risk to life is (Use the table below)

Medium Extreme Harm Substantial

		Potential severity of harm		
		Slight Harm	Moderate Harm	Extreme Harm
	Low	Trivial	Tolerable	Moderate
	Medium	Tolerable	Moderate	Substantial
Likelihood of fire occurring	High	Moderate	Substantial	Intolerable

ESTIMATED RISK LEVEL	Action and timescales
Trivial	No further action is required other than maintaining the control measures that are currently in place
Tolerable	No major additional controls required. However, there might be a need of improvements.
Moderate	It is essential that efforts be made to reduce the risk. The additional control measures that are recommended should be implemented within a defined time period.
Substantial	Urgent action should be taken to reduce the risk. The additional control measures, that are recommended, should be implemented as soon as possible or limitations should be imposed on the parts of the premises affected.
Intolerable	The premises or the part of the premises affected should not be occupied until the additional control measures that are recommended have been implemented.

#### **4 Fire Prevention**

# Electrical Are electrical installations and appliances free from any obvious Yes Are fixed installations periodically inspected and tested? See comments Are portable appliances used? No Comments: Records have been provided stating that the 5 yearly electrical hard wire testing was completed 25/11/2021 Gas Are gas installations and appliances free from any obvious defect? Yes Is gas equipment protected / located so as not to be prone to See action plan accidental damage? Comments: See action plan regarding the gas installations in the communal corridor. An email was sent regarding the gas installations on 17/03/2025. Heating Are fixed heating installations free from any obvious defect? See comments Are portable heaters used? No Comments: No heating in communal areas

Cooking	
Does cooking take place on the premises?	See comments
Are reasonable measures taken to prevent fires as a result of cooking?	See comments
Are filters changed and ductwork cleaned regularly?	See comments
Comments:	
Yes, but within the individuals flat. Cooking is not carried out in the communas to inspect communal areas and not individual flats as individual flats far Regulatory Reform (fire safety) Order 2005	
Arson	
Does basic security against arson appear reasonable?	See comments
Is there a reasonable absence of external fuels and ignition sources?	Yes
Comments:	
Access control on the front door, which was last serviced 11/10/2024	
Housekeeping	
Is accumulation of combustibles or waste avoided?	See action plan
Are there appropriate storage facilities for combustible & hazardous materials?	Yes
Comments:	
See action plan regarding housekeeping issues within the communal area.	

Hot Works	
Are there any hot works being carried out?	No
Comments:	
Smoking	
Are there suitable arrangements taken to prevent fires caused by smoking?	Yes
Comments:	
No smoking evident in the communal area. "No smoking" signs are of	displayed.
Dangerous Substances	
Are dangerous substances present, or liable to be present?	No
Comments:	
Lightning	
Is a lightning protection system installed?	No
Comments:	
Not required	
5 Escape Routes & Fire Spread	
Ease of Use	
Are exits easily and immediately openable?	Yes
Do fire exits open in direction of escape where necessary?	Yes
Are escape routes unobstructed and safe to use?	Yes
	See comments

Are there reasonable measures for the evacuation of disabled people? Comments: At the time the audit was carried out the assessor was not made aware of any disabled persons in the premises. **Dimensions** Yes Are travel distances reasonable? Yes Is there sufficient exit capacity? Comments: Travel distances are compliant and in accordance with Approved Document B Vol 1 and DCLG Government Guidance. **Fire Doors** Electrical cupboards Doors which are expected to be fire resisting: Flat doors Store cupboards Acceptable Standard of electrical cupboard doors: See action plan Standard of flat doors: Yes Are fire doors to a suitable standard? Yes Is there suitable provision of self-closing devices? N/A Is there suitable provision of hold-open devices? Yes Are doors kept locked where appropriate? Comments: See action plan regarding flat 8 fire door

### **Construction & Glazing**

Are escape routes protected with suitable walls and floors?	Yes
Is there adequate compartmentation?	Yes
Is the fire stopping in the roof space adequate?	Yes
Is there reasonable limitation of linings that might promote fire spread?	Yes
Glazing which is expected to be fire resisting, including vision panels and fanlights:	Yes
Is glazing reasonable and free from any obvious defects?	Yes
Comments:	
The compartmentation was to a good standard throughout the comparate. No issues were identified.	nunal area and in the loft
Dampers, Ducts & Chutes	
Are there suitable measures to restrict fire spread via ducts and concealed spaces?	As this inspection was a type 3 (non-destructive) inspection, the assessors cannot verify if there are sufficient cavity barriers or dampers.
Comments:	
Smoke Ventilation	
Areas where smoke ventilation is expected:	Staircase
Staircase smoke ventilation:	Openable window
Is smoke ventilation reasonable and free from any obvious defects?	Yes

# Comments:

Manual opening windows are in the communal areas. These will be used by the fire service for smoke control.

#### 6 Detection & Warning

Is an electrical fire alarm system expected?	No
Why not?	Purpose built block of flats
Is a fire detection and/or alarm system provided?	See comments
Areas covered	Flats
Comments:	

- The premises are purpose-built flats, and a communal fire alarm system is not required. The flats are designed for a stay put policy.
- The Flat inspected (8a) contained a Grade D smoke detector and a heat detector configured to an LD2 specification.

#### Flats

System Category	BS5839 Grade D LD2	
Cause & Effect	Sounds alarm in flat of origin	
Is the level of false alarms reasonable?	Yes	
Is the fire detection & alarm provision reasonable?	Yes	
Are there suitable measures for inner rooms?	N/A	
Comments:		

# 7 Firefighting

# Fire Extinguishers

Are fire extinguishers expected?	No	
Why not?	No statutory requirement	
Are fire extinguishers provided?	No	
Is the provision of fire extinguishers reasonable?	Yes	
Fixed Systems		
Are any fixed systems provided?	No	
Is provision of fixed systems reasonable?	Yes	
Fire Service Facilities		
Are there any specific fire service facilities?	Yes	
Types of facility	Entrance door override	
Is provision of fire service facilities reasonable?	Yes	
Comments:  Fire extinguishers are not required due to residents not being trained on their use. Occupants could potentially injure themselves fighting a fire or accelerate the fire.		

# 8 Lighting

# Normal lighting

Is there adequate lighting of internal escape routes?	Yes	
Is there adequate lighting of external escape routes?	Yes	
Is there adequate lighting in risk critical areas?	N/A	
Emergency lighting		
Method of emergency lighting of internal escape routes:	Non-maintained emergency lighting	
Is this provision reasonable?	Yes	
Method of emergency lighting of external escape routes:	Adequate borrowed lighting	
Is this provision reasonable?	Yes	
Method of emergency lighting of other areas:	None	
Is this provision reasonable?	Yes	
Comments:  Non maintained emergency lighting units installed on each level within the communal areas.		

# 9 Signs & Notices

#### **Escape Routes**

Is escape route signage necessary?	No
Why not?	Single escape route
Is escape route signage provided?	No
Is provision of escape route signage suitable?	Yes
Fire Doors	
Is there signage suitable for self-closing fire doors?	Yes
Is there signage suitable for locked fire doors?	Yes
Is there signage suitable for automatic fire doors?	N/A
Other signs & Notices	
Is there suitable signage for fire service facilities?	N/A
Are fire action notices suitable?	Yes
Are there suitable notices for fire extinguishers?	N/A
Is there suitable zone information for the fire alarm system?	N/A
Comments: Fire action notices are displayed.	

# 10 Fire Management

# **Procedures & Arrangements**

Current evacuation policy	Stay Put	
Are fire action procedures suitable and appropriately documented?	Yes	
Are there suitable arrangements for calling the fire service?	Yes	
Is there a suitable fire assembly point?	See comments	
Are there suitable arrangements for the evacuation of disabled people?	See comments	
Training and Drills		
Are staff regularly on the premises?	No	
Do staff receive suitable training on the following areas:		
Fire risks on the premises & fire prevention measures?		
Action to take on discovering a fire?	N/A	
How to raise an alarm?	N/A	
Responding to the fire alarm?	N/A	
Calling the fire service?	N/A	
Location & use of firefighting equipment?	N/A	
Are fire drills carried out at appropriate intervals?	N/A	

Are employees from outside organisations given appropriate fire	
safety information?	

#### Comments:

Stay put policy and therefore it is not necessary to have a fixed assembly point. No disabled persons identified; adaptations will be put into place for any persons that require them.

N/A

#### **Testing & Maintenance**

Is the fire alarm teste	ed & records kept?	N/A
Is the emergency ligh	nting tested & records kept?	See Comments
Door entry test reco	rds	See Comments
Are fire extinguisher	s subject to suitable tested and records kept?	N/A
Have sprinklers beer	tested	N/A
Have smoke vents be	een tested	N/A
Has the Dry Riser bed	en tested	N/A
Comments: No fire a	larm in communal areas	
Emergency lighting	11/10/2024	
Door entry system	11/10/2024	

#### 11 Action Plan

Task		
Priority	High	
Category	Fire Prevention	
Sub category	Gas	
Significant findings	Gas pipes were found installed within the communal stairway.	
Actions required	The gas pipes need to be boxed in with materials that will provide 30 minutes of fire resistance.	
Status	Identified	
Due Date	1 <sup>st</sup> May 2025	

Task		
Priority	High	
Category	Fire Prevention	
Sub category	Housekeeping	
Significant findings	Combustible items were found within the communal escape route.	
Actions required	The staircase is the only escape from the flats and as such should be protected and not have any combustible items stored within. Advise the tenants not to store any items within the communal escape route.	
Status	Identified	
Due Date	1 <sup>st</sup> May 2025	

Task		
Priority	Medium	
Category	Escape Routes & Fire Spread	
Sub category	Fire Doors	
Significant findings	Flat 8 door and frame were damaged.	
Actions required	The damage should be repaired to ensure the fire door set will provide the required 30 minutes of fire resistance.	
	If the damage cannot be remediated, then a new fire door set should be installed to provide the required 30 minutes of fire resistance.	
Status	Identified	
Due Date	1 <sup>st</sup> August 2025	